

*Analysis of*  
**1 CHRONICLES**

**"DAVID, THE MAN AFTER GOD'S OWN HEART"**

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1 Samuel 13:13-14

"David became greater and greater, for the LORD of hosts was with him."

1 Chronicles 11:9

Analysis of FIRST CHRONICLES

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# 1 CHRONICLES

## "DAVID, THE MAN AFTER GOD'S OWN HEART"

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### **A1 THE HISTORICAL ROOTS OF ISRAEL: DAVID, THE FEATURED KING 1 - 9**

#### **B1 Adam to Abraham 1:1-27**

##### **C1 The descent from Adam to Noah and sons 1:1-4**

D1 Adam 1:1

D2 Seth

D3 Enosh

D4 Kenan 1:2

D5 Mahalalel

D6 Jared

D7 Enoch 1:3

D8 Methuselah

D9 Lamech

D10 Noah 1:4

E1 Shem

E2 Ham

E3 Japheth

##### **C2 The descendants of Noah's sons 1:5-23**

D1 The sons of **Japheth** 1:5-7

E1 Gomer 1:5,6

F1 Ashkenaz 1:6

F2 Diphath 1:6

F3 Togarmah 1:6

- E2 Magog 1:5
- E3 Madai 1:5
- E4 Javan 1:5,7
  - F1 Elishah 1:7
  - F2 Tarshish 1:7
  - F3 Kittim 1:7
  - F4 Rodanim 1:7
- E5 Tubal 1:5
- E6 Meshech 1:5
- E7 Tiras 1:5
- D2 The sons of **Ham** 1:8-16
  - E1 Cush 1:8, 9-10
    - F1 Seba 1:9
    - F2 Havilah 1:9
    - F3 Sabta 1:9
    - F4 Raama 1:9
      - G1 Sheba 1:9
      - G2 Dedan 1:9
    - F5 Sabteca 1:9
    - F6 Nimrod: He began to be a mighty one in the earth 1:10
  - E2 Mizraim: Father of the people of... 1:8, 11-12
    - F1 Lud 1:11
    - F2 Anam 1:11
    - F3 Lehab 1:11
    - F4 Naphtuh 1:11
    - F5 Pathrus 1:12
    - F6 Casluh (from which the Philistines came) 1:12
    - F7 Caphtor 1:12
  - E3 Put 1:8

- E4 Canaan: became father of 1:8, 13-16
  - F1 Sidon (first-born) 1:13
  - F2 Heth 1:13
  - F3 Jebusites 1:14
  - F4 Amorites 1:14
  - F5 Girgashites 1:14
  - F6 Hivites 1:15
  - F7 Arkites 1:15
  - F8 Sinites 1:15
  - F9 Arvadites 1:16
  - F10 Zemarites 1:16
  - F11 Hamathites 1:16
  
- D3 The sons of **Shem** 1:17-23
  - E1 Elam 1:17
  - E2 Asshur 1:17
  - E3 Arpachshad: Became the father of 1:17
    - F1 Shelah: Became the father of 1:18
      - G1 Eber: Two sons born to him 1:18, 19-23
        - H1 Peleg (in his days the earth was divided) 1:19
        - H2 Joktan: became the father of 1:19, 20-23
          - I1 Almodad 1:20
          - I2 Sheleph
          - I3 Hazarmaveth
          - I4 Jerah
          - I5 Hadoram 1:21
          - I6 Uzal
          - I7 Diklah
          - I8 Ebal 1:22
          - I9 Abimael
          - I10 Sheba
          - I11 Ophir 1:23
          - I12 Havilah
          - I13 Jobab

- E4 Lud 1:17
- E5 Aram 1:17
- E6 Uz 1:17
- E7 Hul 1:17
- E8 Gether 1:17
- E9 Meshech 1:17

**C3 The descent from Shem to Abraham 1:24-27**

- D1 Shem 1:24
- D2 Arpachshad
- D3 Shelah
- D4 Eber 1:25
- D5 Peleg
- D6 Reu
- D7 Serug 1:26
- D8 Nahor
- D9 Terah
- D10 Abram (Abraham) 1:27

**B2 Abraham to Jacob 1:28-54**

**C1 The sons of Ishmael ben Abraham 1:28-31**

**C2 The sons of Keturah, Abraham's concubine 1:32-33**

**C3 The sons of Isaac ben Abraham 1:34-37**

D1 The sons of Esau ben Isaac 1:34-37

- E1 Eliphaz 1:35,36
  - F1 Teman
  - F2 Omar
  - F3 Zephi
  - F4 Gatam
  - F5 Kenaz
  - F6 Timna
  - F7 **Amalek**

- E2 Reuel 1:35,37
  - F1 Nahath
  - F2 Zerah
  - F3 Shammah
  - F4 Mizzah

- E3 Jeush 1:35
- E4 Jalam 1:35
- E5 Korah 1:35

- D2 The sons of Seir [Note that these are original inhabitants of Seir, and not necessarily related to Esau or Abraham, though presumably there was subjugation by and intermarriage with Esau's descendants after a period of time (cf. Gen. 32:3, see Keil and Delitzsch, *Commentary on the Old Testament* i, 324; iii, 54).] 1:38-42
- D3 The kings of Edom (before kings in Israel) [Note: That these are descendants of Esau is assumed by commentators, but not specifically stated by ancestral linkage in the text. Elsewhere, Edom and Esau are said to be identical, eg. Gen. 25:30; 36:1,8,19,43.] 1:43-50
- D4 The chiefs of Edom [Note that these are specifically stated to be descendants of Esau in Gen. 36:40-43.] 1:51-54

**B3 Jacob to David: The Sons of Israel, Judah, and Hezron 2**

**C1 The sons of Israel 2:1-2**

- D1 Reuben 2:1  
D2 Simeon  
D3 Levi  
D4 Judah  
D5 Issachar  
D6 Zebulun  
D7 Dan 2:2  
D8 Joseph  
D9 Benjamin  
D10 Naphtali  
D11 Gad  
D12 Asher

**C2 The sons of Judah 2:3-9**

- D1 Those born to him by Bath-Shua the Canaanitess 2:3
- E1 Er: Wicked in God's sight; by Him put to death 2:3  
E2 Onan 2:3  
E3 Shelah 2:3

- D2 Those born to him by Tamar his daughter-in-law 2:4-9
  - E1 Perez 2:4
    - F1 **Hezron** 2:5,9,18,21,25
      - G1 **Jerahmeel** 2:9, 25-27
      - G2 **Ram** 2:9,10
      - G3 **Chelubai** (also known as Caleb 2:18,19) 2:9,18,19
      - G4 **Segub** (by Hezron's later marriage to the daughter of Machir, also sister to Gilead) 2:21,22 \*(See note below under 2:21,22)
        - H1 Jair (23 cities in Gilead) 2:22
        - G5 **Ashur** (born by Abijah after Hezron's death) 2:24 \*(See 2:24 below)
          - H1 Tekoa 2:24
      - F2 Hamul 2:5
    - E2 Zerah 2:4,6
      - F1 Zimri (called Zabdi in Josh. 7:1) 2:6,7
        - G1 Carmi (ben Zabdi ben Zerah Josh. 7:1) 2:7
          - H1 Achar, troubler of Israel 2:7
      - F2 Ethan 2:6,8
        - G1 Azariah 2:8
      - F3 Heman 2:6
      - F4 Calcol 2:6
      - F5 Dara 2:6

**C3 The sons of Hezron ben Perez ben Judah 2:10-55**

- D1 The family line from **Ram** ben Hezron ben Perez ben Judah to Jesse and children, including David 2:10-17
  - E1 Ram 2:10
  - E2 Amminadab
  - E3 Nahshon, leader of the sons of Judah 2:10,11
  - E4 Salma

E5 Boaz  
E6 Obed  
E7 Jesse 2:12, 13-17

F1 Eliab 2:13  
F2 Abinadab  
F3 Shimea  
F4 Nethanel 2:14  
F5 Raddai  
F6 Ozem 2:15  
F7 David  
F8 Zeruiah (sister) 2:16

G1 Abshai  
G2 Joab  
G3 Asahel

F9 Abigail (sister) married Jether the Ishmaelite 2:17

G1 Amasa

D2 The descendants of **Caleb** (also known as Chelubai 2:9) ben  
Hezron ben Perez ben Judah 2:18-24

E1 Jeshar (by Azubah, his first wife) 2:18  
E2 Shobab (by Azubah, his first wife) 2:18  
E3 Ardon (by Azubah, his first wife) 2:18  
E4 Hur (by Ephrath, his wife after Azubah's death) 2:19,20 \*\*  
(See Hur also below, 2:50-55)

F1 Uri 2:20

G1 Bezalel 2:20

E5 Mesha (apparently by yet a third wife [JFB II, 456,457])  
2:42 (See below)

E6 Mareshah 2:42 (See below)



- D3 The son of **Segub** ben Hezron<sup>1</sup> ben Perez ben Judah (by Hezron's later marriage to the daughter of Machir, also sister to Gilead<sup>2</sup> ben Machir) 2:21,22
- E1 Jair (23 cities in Gilead) 2:22
- D4 The son of **Ashur** ben Hezron ben Perez ben Judah (born by Abijah after Hezron's death) 2:24 \*(See also 2:24 above)
- E1 Tekoa 2:24
- D5 The sons of **Jerahmeel** ben Hezron ben Perez ben Judah 2:25-41
- E1 Ram 2:25, 27
- F1 Maaz 2:27
- F2 Jamin
- F3 Eker
- E2 Bunah
- E3 Oren
- E4 Ozem
- E5 Ahijah
- E6 Onam (by Atarah) 2:26,28
- F1 Shammai 2:28
- G1 Nadab 2:28,30
- H1 Seled
- H2 Appaim, father of 2:30
- I1 Ishi, father of 2:31
- I2 **Sheshan**, (\*See 2:34 below) father of 2:31
- J1 Ahlai<sup>3</sup> 2:31\*

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<sup>1</sup> For reasons unknown to us, Hezron at age 60 married the daughter of Machir, presumably to raise up posterity for Machir, who may have had no sons (2:21). These descendants were then counted as the sons of Machir (2:23), but included here in the list of the biological sons of Hezron.

<sup>2</sup> The reference to Gilead is either that (1) Machir was the principal inhabitant/warrior of the region of Gilead, and in need of male heirs to maintain control the region; or preferably, (2) after the arrangement with Hezron, Machir had a son whom he named Gilead, and the region was named after his unexpected male heir late in life.

<sup>3</sup> Ahlai is either (1) daughter of Sheshan, cf. 2:34, or (2) the Hebrew name given to the slave, Jarha, cf. 2:34,35, or (3) another spelling of Attai, 2:35, actually Sheshan's grandson [JFB II, 456].)

- G2 Abishur 2:28,29
  - H1 Ahban 2:29
  - H2 Molid 2:29
- F2 Jada 2:28,32
  - G1 Jether 2:32
  - G2 Jonathan 2:32,33
    - H1 Peleth 2:33
    - H2 Zaza 2:33
- F3 The family line of **Sheshan\* ben Ishi** ... ben Onam ... ben Hezron ... ben Judah 2:34-41 \*(See 2:31 above)
  - G1 Daughter of Sheshan married Jarha (Sheshan's slave), giving birth to 2:34-35
  - G2 Attai begat 2:35,36 \*(See note on Ahli, 2:31 above)
  - G3 Nathan begat 2:36
  - G4 Zabad begat
  - G5 Ephlal begat 2:37
  - G6 Obed begat
  - G7 Jehu begat 2:38
  - G8 Azariah begat
  - G9 Helez begat 2:39
  - G10 Eleasah begat
  - G11 Sismai begat 2:40
  - G12 Shallum begat
  - G13 Jekamiah begat 2:41
  - G14 Elishama

- D6 Additional descendants of **Caleb** ben Hezron 2:42-55
- E1 Mesha (apparently by yet a third wife [JFB II, 456,457])  
2:42
- F1 Ziph
- E2 The sons (i.e. descendants) of Mareshah [NAS = son of  
Ziph] 2:42-45
- F1 Hebron 2:42
- G1 Korah 2:43
- G2 Tappuah 2:43
- G3 Rekem 2:43-45
- H1 Shammai 2:44, 45
- I1 Maon 2:45
- J1 Bethzur
- G4 Shema 2:43, 44
- H1 Raham
- I1 Jorkeam
- E3 Sons by Caleb's concubine, Ephah 2:46-47
- F1 Haran 2:46
- G1 Gazez
- F2 Moza
- F3 Gazez
- F4 Jahdai 2:47
- G1 Regem
- G2 Jotham
- G3 Geshan
- G4 Pelet
- G5 Ephah
- G6 Shaaph

- E4 Sons of Caleb by his concubine Maacah 2:48-49
- F1 Sheber 2:48
  - F2 Tirhanah
  - F3 Shaaph 2:49
    - G1 Madmannah
  - F4 Sheva 2:49
    - G1 Machbena
    - G2 Gibeab
  - F5 Achsah (A later Achsah, cf. Josh. 15:16, was presumably named after this one.) 2:49
- E5 Descendants of Caleb through his son Hur 2:50-55 \*\* (See also Hur above, 2:19, 20)
- F1 Shobal 2:50, 52-53
    - G1 Kiriath-jearim 2:52, 53
      - H1 Ithrites 2:53
      - H2 Puthites
      - H3 Shumathites
      - H4 Mishraites
        - I1 Zorathites
        - I2 Eshtaolites
    - G2 Haroeh
    - G3 Half the Manahathites
  - F2 Salma 2:51, 54-55
    - G1 Bethlehem 2:54
    - G2 Netophathites
    - G3 Atroth-beth-joab
    - G4 Half of the Manahathites
    - G5 Zorites
    - G6 Families of scribes who lived at Jabez 2:55
      - H1 Tirathites
      - H2 Shimeathites
      - H3 Sucathites (These are the Kenites who came from Hammath, father of the house of Rechab)
  - F3 Hareph 2:51
    - G1 Beth-gader

**B4 David to the Captivity: The sons and descendants of David 3**

**C1 David's sons 3:1-9**

D1 Born to David during his 7½ years in Hebron 3:1-4a

E1 Amnon (by Ahinoam) 3:1

E2 Daniel (by Abigail)

E3 Absalom (by Maacah, daughter of Talmai, king of Geshur)  
3:2

E4 Adonijah (by Haggith)

E5 Shephatiah (by Abital) 3:3

E6 Ithream (by Eglah)

D2 Born to David during his 33 years in Jerusalem 3:4b-9

E1 Shimea (by Bath-shua) 3:5

E2 Shobab (by Bath-shua)

E3 Nathan (by Bath-shua)

E4 Solomon (by Bath-shua)

E5 Ibhar 3:6

E6 Elishama

E7 Eliphelet

E8 Nogah 3:7

E9 Nepheg

E10 Japhia

E11 Elishama 3:8

E12 Eliada

E13 Eliphelet

E14 Unnamed sons of concubines 3:9

E15 Tamar (David's daughter)

**C2 The royal descendants of David through Solomon 3:10-24**

D1 **Solomon** 3:10

D2 Rehoboam

D3 Abijah

D4 Asa

D5 Jehoshaphat

D6 Joram 3:11

D7 Ahaziah

D8 Joash

D9 Amaziah 3:12

D10 Azariah

D11 Jotham

D12 Ahaz 3:13

- D13 Hezekiah
- D14 Manasseh
- D15 Amon 3:14
- D16 **Josiah** 3:14, 15
  
- E1 Johanan 3:15
- E2 **Jehoiakim** 3:15, 16
  
- F1 **Jeconiah** (Jehoiachin) "the prisoner" 3:16, 17
  - G1 Zedekiah 3:16
  - G2 Shealtiel 3:17
  - G3 Malchiram 3:18
  - G4 **Pedaiah** 3:18, 19
  
  - H1 **Zerubbabel** (called son of Shealtiel through Levirate marriage, = Zerubbabel of Ezra 1-6, who returned to Judah in 536 B.C.) 3:19
  
  - I1 Meshullam
  - I2 **Hananiah**
    - J1 Pelatiah 3:21
    - J2 Jeshaiiah
    - J3 Rephaiah and sons
    - J4 Arnan and sons
    - J5 Obadiah and sons
    - J6 **Shecaniah** and sons
  
    - K1 Shemaiah & 6 sons 3:22
  
    - K2 Neariah & 3 sons 3:23
  
    - K3 Elioenai & 7 sons 3:24
  
  - I3 Shelomith (daughter) 3:19
  - I4 Hashubah 3:20
  - I5 Ohel
  - I6 Berechiah
  - I7 Hasadiah
  - I8 Jushabhesed
  
- H2 Shimei 3:19
  
- G5 Shenazzar 3:18
- G6 Jekamiah

G7 Hoshama  
G8 Nedabiah

E3 Zedekiah 3:15  
E4 Shallum (Jehoahaz)

## **B5 Genealogies of the Twelve Tribes 4 - 8**

### **C1 Judah 4:1-23**

- D1 Five descendants of Judah 4:1
- E1 Perez [son]
  - E2 Hezron [grandson through Perez]
  - E3 Carmi [grandson through Zerah]
  - E4 Hur [great-grandson through Hezron]
  - E5 Shobal [great-great-grandson through Hur]
- D2 Descendants of Shobal [ben Hur ben Caleb ben Hezron ben **Perez** ben Judah] 4:2
- D3 Descendants of Hur [ben Caleb ben Hezron ben **Perez** ben Judah] 4:3-4
- D4 The sons of Ashur [ben Hezron, cf. 2:24] 4:5-7
- D5 The descendants of Koz, including Jabez, whose vow requesting blessing God honored 4:8-10 [Note: Koz' relation to the sons of Judah is unknown. NIV has Koz as one of four sons of Helah in 4:7.]
- D6 The descendants of Chelub, brother of Shuhah: The men of Recah 4:11-12 [Note: Chelub's relation to the sons of Judah is unknown.]
- D7 The descendants of Kenaz [desc. of Hezron] 4:13-15
- E1 Including Othniel, first judge of Israel (Judg. 3:9) 4:13
  - E2 Including Caleb<sup>4</sup> son of Jephunneh [cf. Num. 32:12; Josh. 14:6] 4:15

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<sup>4</sup> Othniel and Caleb may have been brothers, cf. Josh. 15:17; Judg. 1:13, 3:9. See Keil and Delitzsch, *Commentary on the Old Testament*, III, 89-90.

D8 The descendants of various men 4:16-20 [Note: From here on out, genealogies follow primarily the text of the NIV, with references to Keil and Delitzsch, *Commentary on the Old Testament.*]

- E1 The sons of Jehallelel 4:16
- E2 The sons of Ezrah 4:17-18
- E3 The sons of Hodiah's wife 4:19
- E4 The sons of Shimon 4:20a
- E5 The descendants of Ishi 4:20b

D9 The sons of Shelah son of Judah 4:21-23

- E1 Includes a reference to the antiquity of these records 4:22
- E2 Refers to their being of the trade of potters 4:23

**C2 Simeon 4:24-43**

D1 The descendants of Simeon 4:24-25

D2 The descendants of Mishma, a descendant of Simeon 4:26

D3 The explanation of the small number of Simeonites compared to Judah, despite prolific Shimei, descendant of Simeon 4:27

D4 The towns and villages of the Simeonites 4:28-33

D5 The clan leaders' geographical expansion 4:34-4

- E1 The list of the clan leaders 4:34-37
- E2 Their expansion into the pasture-land of Gedor 4:38-41
  - F1 The time: during Hezekiah's reign 4:41
  - F2 Their victims: Hamites and Meunites 4:41
- E3 The invasion by 500 into the hill country of Seir, destroying the remaining Amalekites 4:42-43

**C3 Reuben 5:1-10**

D1 Reuben's forfeiture of the birthright 5:1-2

E1 The reason for the forfeiture: his incest with his father's wife 5:1

E2 The beneficiary of the rights of the firstborn: Joseph 5:2

D2 The sons of Reuben 5:3



- D3 The descendants of Joel (a son or descendant of Reuben) 5:4-6  
(Including Beerah, a leader of the Reubenites, whom Tiglath-Pileser king of Assyria took into exile.)
- D4 The clan leaders 5:7-8a
- D5 Their occupation of territory 5:8b-10
  - E1 To the east to the edge of the desert bordering the Euphrates because of the growth of their livestock in Gilead 5:8b-9
  - E2 Their defeat of the Hagarites in Gilead during Saul's reign 5:10

**C4 Gad 5:11-22**

- D1 The situation of the Gadites next to Reuben in the region of Bashan 5:11
- D2 Four clan leaders, who lived in Bashan 5:12
- D3 The seven sons of Abihail, descendant of Buz 5:13-14
- D4 The preeminence of Ahi ben Abdiel in the tribe 5:15
- D5 The dwelling of the Gadites in Gilead, Bashan and the pasture-lands of Sharon 5:16
- D6 The entering of the Gadites into the genealogical records during the reigns of Jotham king of Judah and Jeroboam king of Israel 5:17
- D7 The conquests of the Reubenites, Gadites, and the half-tribe of Manasseh 5:18-22
  - E1 The description of their fighting force of 44,760 5:18
  - E2 Their war with the Hagarites, Jetur, Naphish and Nodab 5:19
  - E3 Their success because of their vocal dependence on God 5:20-22

**C5 The Half-Tribe of Manasseh 5:23-26**

- D1 Their settlement from Bashan to Mount Hermon 5:23
- D2 The distinguished heads of their families 5:24
- D3 Their idolatrous unfaithfulness toward God 5:25
  - H1 God's punishment of them  
5:26
  - E1 His stirring up Tiglath-Pileser, king of Assyria
  - E2 Assyria's exiling of Reuben, Gad and the half-tribe of Manasseh to Halah, Habor, Hara and the river of Gozan

**C6 Levi 6**

- D1 Gershon 6:1, 16, 17, 20
  - E1 Libni, descending line from 6:17, 20-21
    - F1 Jehath 6:20
    - F2 Zimmah
    - F3 Joah 6:21
    - F4 Iddo
    - F5 Zerah
    - F6 Jeatherai
  - E2 Shimei 6:17
- D2 Kohath 6:1, 16
  - E1 The children of Amram 6:2, 3, 18
    - F1 Aaron 6:3
      - G1 Nadab 6:3
      - G2 Abihu 6:3

- G3 Eleazar, descending line from 6:3, 4
- H1 Father of Phinehas 6:4
  - H2 Father of Abishua
  - H3 Father of Bukki 6:5
  - H4 Father of Uzzi
  - H5 Father of Zerahiah 6:6
  - H6 Father of Meraioth
  - H7 Father of Amariah 6:7
  - H8 Father of Ahitub
  - H9 Father of Zadok 6:8
  - H10 Father of Ahimaaz
  - H11 Father of Azariah 6:9
  - H12 Father of Johanan
- H13 Father of Azariah (priest in Solomon's temple) 6:10
- H14 Father of Amariah 6:11
  - H15 Father of Ahitub
  - H16 Father of Zadok 6:12
  - H17 Father of Shallum
  - H18 Father of Hilkiah 6:13
  - H19 Father of Azariah
  - H20 Father of Seraiah 6:14
- H21 Father of Jehozadak (exiled along with Judah and Jerusalem by Nebuchadnezzar) 6:14, 15
- G4 Ithamar (also evidently known as Amminadab: Eugene Merrill, *TBKC*, I, 597, 598), descending line from 6:3, 22
- H1 Korah his son 6:22
  - H2 Assir his son
- H3 Elkanah his son (6:23), descending line from, including Samuel and his two sons Joel and Abijah 6:25-28 (Note: There is a textual problem concerning the names of Samuel and Joel.)

- H4 Ebiasaph his son
- H5 Assir his son
- H6 Tahath his son 6:24
- H7 Uriel his son
- H8 Uzziah his son
- H9 Shaul his son
  
- F2 Moses 6:3
- F3 Miriam 6:3
  
- E2 Izhar 6:2, 18
- E3 Hebron 6:2, 18
- E4 Uzziel 6:2, 18
  
- D3 Merari, descending line from 6:1, 16, 19, 29
  - E1 Mahli 6:19, 29
    - F1 Libni his son 6:29
    - F2 Shimei his son,
    - F3 Uzzah his son
    - F4 Shimea his son 6:30
    - F5 Haggiah his son
    - F6 Asaiah his son
  - E2 Mushi 6:19
  
- D4 The musicians of the tabernacle and the temple 6:31-47
  - E1 From the Kohathites 6:33-38
    - F1 Heman the musician, ascending line from, son of 6:33
  
    - F2 Joel, son of
    - F3 Samuel
    - F4 Elkanah, son of 6:34
    - F5 Jeroham, son of
    - F6 Eliel, son of
    - F7 Toah, son of
    - F8 Zuph, son of 6:35
    - F9 Elkanah, son of
    - F10 Mahath, son of
    - F11 Amasai, son of
    - F12 Elkanah, son of 6:36
    - F13 Joel, son of
    - F14 Azariah, son of
    - F15 Zephaniah, son of
    - F16 Tahath, son of 6:37
    - F17 Assir, son of
    - F18 Ebiasaph, son of

- F19 Korah, son of
- F20 Izhar, son of 6:38
- F21 Kohath, son of
- F22 Levi, son of
- F23 Israel
  
- E2 From the Gershonites 6:39-43
  - F1 Asaph, associate serving at Heman's right hand, ascending line from, son of 6:39
  - F2 Berekiah, son of
  - F3 Shimea, son of
  - F4 Michael, son of 6:40
  - F5 Baaseiah, son of
  - F6 Malkijah, son of
  - F7 Ethni, son of 6:41
  - F8 Zerah, son of
  - F9 Adaiah, son of
  - F10 Ethan, son of 6:42
  - F11 Zimmah, son of
  - F12 Shimei, son of
  - F13 Jahath, son of 6:43
  - F14 Gershon, son of
  - F15 Levi
  
- E3 From the Merarites, associates of Heman serving at his left hand 6:44-47
  - F1 Ethan, son of 6:44
  - F2 Kishi, son of
  - F3 Abdi, son of
  - F4 Malluch, son of
  - F5 Hashabiah, son of 6:45
  - F6 Amaziah, son of
  - F7 Hilkiah, son of
  - F8 Amzi, son of 6:46
  - F9 Bani, son of
  - F10 Shemer, son of
  - F11 Mahli, son of 6:47
  - F12 Mushi, son of
  - F13 Merari, son of
  - F14 Levi
  
- D5 The assignment of duties 6:48-49
  - E1 Their fellow Levites assigned to all the other duties of the tabernacle, the house of God 6:48
  
  - E2 The descendants of Aaron presented offerings 6:49

- D6 The priestly line of Aaron 6:50-53
  - E1 Eleazar his son 6:50
  - E2 Phinehas his son
  - E3 Abishua his son
  - E4 Bukki his son 6:51
  - E5 Uzzi his son
  - E6 Zerariah his son
  - E7 Maraioth his son 6:52
  - E8 Amariah his son
  - E9 Ahitub his son
  - E10 Zadok his son 6:53
  - E11 Ahimaaz his son
  
- D7 The allocations of territory for the sons of Aaron 6:54-81
  - E1 The Kohathites 6:54-61, 66-70
    - F1 From Judah, Benjamin and (east) Manasseh 6:54-61
    - F2 From Ephraim, cities of refuge (NIV has only one city of refuge) 6:66-69
    - F3 From the half tribe of Manasseh, cities of refuge (?) 6:70
  - E2 The Gershonites
    - F1 From Issachar, Asher, Naphtali, and (west) Manasseh 6:62
    - F2 Specific towns
      - G1 From the half tribe of Manasseh 6:71
      - G2 From Issachar 6:72
      - G3 From Asher 6:74-75
      - G4 From Naphtali 6:76
  - E3 The Merarites, situated in Reuben, Gad and Zebulun: Specific towns 6:63, 77-81
    - F1 From Zebulun 6:77
    - F2 From Reuben in Trans Jordan 6:78-79
    - F3 From Gad 6:80-81

**C7 Issachar 7:1-5**

- D1 The sons of Issachar 7:1
- E1 **Tola**, sons of, heads of families (22,600 soldiers listed in David's reign) 7:1, 2
- F1 Uzzi 7:2, 3
- G1 Izrahiah (36,000 soldiers--for these five chiefs had many wives and children) 7:3, 4
- H1 Michael 7:3
- H2 Obadiah
- H3 Joel
- H4 Ishiah
- F2 Rephaiah
- F3 Jeriel
- F4 Jahmai
- F5 Ibsam
- F6 Samuel
- E2 Puah
- E3 Jashu
- E4 Shimron
- D2 The total number of soldiers from Issachar: 87,000 7:5

**C8 Benjamin 7:6-12**

- D1 **Bela** (22,034 soldiers) 7:6, 7
- E1 Ezbon
- E2 Uzzi
- E3 Uzziel
- E4 Jerimoth
- E5 Iri 7:7, 12
- F1 Shuppites 7:12
- F2 Huppites (both descendants of "Ir") 7:12
- D2 **Beker** (22,200 soldiers) 7:6, 8
- E1 Zemirah
- E2 Joash
- E3 Eliezer
- E4 Elioenai
- E5 Omri
- E6 Jermoth
- E7 Abijah

- E8 Anathoth
- E9 Alemeth
- D3 **Jediael** (17,200 soldiers) 7:6, 10-11
  - E1 Bilhan 7:10
    - F1 Jeush 7:10
    - F2 Benjamin
    - F3 Ehud
    - F4 Kenaanah
    - F5 Zethan
    - F6 Tarshish
    - F7 Ahishahar
- D4 Hushites, descendants of Aher (relationship to Benjamin's three sons not known) 7:12

**C9 Naphtali 7:13**

- D1 Jahziel
- D2 Guni
- D3 Jezer
- D4 Shallum (all by Bilhah)

**C10 Manasseh 7:14-19**

(Note: These are the descendants of the half-tribe of Manasseh dwelling in Canaan - Keil and Delitzsch, *Commentary on the Old Testament*, III, 135.)

- D1 Asriel (daughter through his Aramean concubine) 7:14
  - E1 Makir
    - F1 Gilead (by Makir's wife from among the Huppites and Shuppites) 7:14
    - F2 Peresh (by Makir's wife Maacah) 7:16 (Note: Evidently counted a son of Gilead's, 7:17.)
    - F3 Sheresh 7:16 (Note: Evidently counted a son of Gilead's, 7:17.)
      - G1 Ulam 7:16
        - H1 Bedan
      - G2 Rakem
- E2 Maacah (sister of Makir) 7:15



- E3 Hammoleketh (presumably sister of Makir) 7:18
  - F1 Ishhod
  - F2 Abiezer
  - F3 Mahlah
- D2 Zelophehad (who had only daughters) 7:15
- D3 Shemida (relation to the other descendants of Manasseh unknown) 7:19
  - E1 Ahian
  - E2 Shechem
  - E3 Likhi
  - E4 Aniam

**C11 Ephraim 7:20-29**

- D1 Shuthelah, descending line from 7:20
  - E1 Bered his son
  - E2 Tahath his son
  - E3 Eleadah his son
  - E4 Tahath his son 7:21
  - E5 Zabad his son
  - E6 Shuthelah his son
- D2 Ezer and Elead, killed by the men of Gath when the former were raiding cattle 7:21
- D3 Beriah "misfortune," born after the deaths of Ezer and Elead 7:22-23
  - E1 Sheerah, daughter of Beriah, builder of Lower and Upper Beth Horon and Uzen Sheerah 7:24
  - E2 Rephah, descending line from 7:25
    - F1 Resheph his son
    - F2 Telah his son
    - F3 Tahan his son
    - F4 Ladan his son 7:26
    - F5 Ammihud his son
    - F6 Elishama his son
    - F7 Nun his son
    - F8 Joshua his son
- D4 The lands and settlements of the Ephraimites 7:28-29

**C12 Asher 7:30-40**

D1 Imnah 7:30  
 D2 Ishvah 7:30  
 D3 Ishvi 7:30  
 D4 Beriah 7:30

E1 Heber 7:31, 32

F1 Japhlet 7:32, 33

G1 Pasach 7:33  
 G2 Bimhal  
 G3 Ashvath

F2 Shomer 7:32, 34

G1 Ahi 7:34  
 G2 Rohgah  
 G3 Hubbah  
 G4 Aram

F3 Hotham (also evidently called Helem) 7:32, 35

G1 Zophah 7:35, 36

H1 Suah 7:36  
 H2 Harnepher  
 H3 Shual  
 H4 Beri  
 H5 Imrah  
 H6 Bezer 7:37  
 H7 Hod  
 H8 Shamma  
 H9 Shilshah  
 H10 Ithran, possibly Jether 7:37, 38

I1 Jephunneh 7:38

I2 Pispah

I3 Ara

H11 Beera 7:37

H12 Ulla (Note: his relation to the descendants of Zophah is not stated in the text. Could it be Beera? The spellings are not really close.) 7:39

I1 Arah

I2 Hannel

I3 Rizia

- G2 Imna 7:35
- G3 Shelesh 7:35
- G4 Amal 7:35
- F4 Shua (daughter of Heber) 7:32
- E2 Malkiel 7:31
- F1 Birzaith 7:31
- D5 Serah (daughter of Asher) 7:30

**C13 Benjamin 8**

- D1 Bela (firstborn) 8:1, 3
  - E1 Addar 8:3
  - E2 Gera
  - E3 Abihud ("Ab" possibly refers to Gera, father of, NIV note)  
Ehud 8:3, 6
    - F1 Naaman 8:7
    - F2 Ahijah 8:7
    - F3 Gera (who deported the clan to Manahath) 8:7
      - G1 Uzza
      - G2 Ahihud
  - E4 Abishua 8:3
  - E5 Naaman
  - E6 Ahoah
  - E7 Gera
  - E8 Shephuphan
  - E9 Hiram 8:3
- D2 Ashbel (second) 8:1
- D3 Aharah (third) 8:1
- D4 Nohah (fourth) 8:1
- D5 Rapha (fifth) 8:1
- D6 Shaharaim (His connection to the sons of Benjamin is unknown. Merrill, TBKC I, 601 suggests he = Ahishahar, 7:10, son of Bilhan, so the line is traced through Ashbel, 8:1, = Jediael, 7:10): Sons born to him in Moab after divorcing his wives Hushim and Baara) 8:8-11
  - E1 By his wife Hodesh 8:9
    - F1 Jobab 8:9
    - F2 Zibia
    - F3 Mesha

- F4 Malcam
  - F5 Jeuz 8:10
  - F6 Sakia
  - F7 Mirmah
  - E2 By Hushim 8:11
    - F1 Abitub 8:11
    - F2 Elpaal 8:11, 12, 18 (?)
      - G1 Eber 8:12
      - G2 Misham
      - G3 Shemed (built Ono and Lod)
      - G4 Beriah 8:13, 14
- (Note: 1] the following are also sons of Elpaal, or else 2] the five mentioned in 8:12, 13 are important heads of families descended from Elpaal, while those in 8:17, 18 are proper sons, or 3] there are two separate, unrelated Elpaals. If the latter is true, the second Elpaal's relation to the other Benjamite descendants is unknown.)
- G5 Zebadiah 8:17
  - G6 Meshullam
  - G7 Hizki
  - G8 Heber
  - G9 Ishmerai 8:18
  - G10 Izliah
  - G11 Jobab
  - H1 Ahio 8:14
  - H2 **Shashak** 8:14, 25
    - I1 Ishpan 8:22
    - I2 Eber
    - I3 Eliel
    - I4 Abdon 8:23
    - I5 Zicri
    - I6 Hanan
    - I7 Hananiah 8:24
    - I8 Elam
    - I9 Anthothijah
    - I10 Iphdeiah 8:25
    - I11 Penuel

H3 Jeremoth, possibly Jeroham (?)  
(TBKC, I, 601: Jeroham is  
unidentifiable) 8:14, 27

I1 Shamsheraï  
I2 Shehariah  
I3 Athaliah  
I4 Jaareshiah  
I5 Elijah  
I6 Zicri

H4 Zebadiah  
H5 Arad  
H6 Eder  
H7 Michael  
H8 Ishpah  
H9 Joha 8:14

G12 Shema (Beriah and Shema = heads of  
families living in Aijalon and driving out  
inhabitants of Gath), perhaps a variant of  
Shimei (Wycliffe, p. 374); (TBKC, I, 601  
sees Shimei as distinct from Shema.) 8:13,  
21

H1 Jakim 8:19  
H2 Zicri  
H3 Zabdi  
H4 Elienai 8:20  
H5 Zellethai  
H6 Eliel  
H7 Adaiah 8:21  
H8 Beraiah  
H9 Shimrath

D7 Jeiel, father (chief?) of Gibeon, living in Gibeon, married to  
Maacah (Jeiel's relation to the other descendants of Benjamin is  
unknown) 8:29, 9:35

E1 Abdon 8:30  
E2 Zur  
E3 Kish  
E4 Baal

- E5 Ner, descending line from 8:30, 33
- F1 Kish, father of Saul 8:33
  - F2 Saul, father of 8:33
    - G1 Jonathan 8:33,34
      - H1 Merib-baal (Mephibosheth), father of Micah 8:34
    - G2 Malki-Shua 8:33
    - G3 Abinadab
    - G4 Eshbaal (Ish-bosheth)
- E6 Nadab 8:30
- E7 Gedor 8:31
- E8 Ahio
- E9 Zeker
- E10 Mikloth (lived near Jerusalem?) 8:32
- F1 Shimeah 8:32
- D8 The descendants of Saul (8:33) through his son Jonathan (8:34) through his son Merib-Baal (Mephibosheth) through his son Micah 8:35-40
- E1 Pithon 8:35
  - E2 Melech
  - E3 Tarea
  - E4 Ahaz, descending line from 8:35, 36
    - F1 Jehoaddah, father of 8:36
    - F2 Alemeth, Azmaveth and Zimri, father of
    - F3 Moza, father of 8:36, 37
    - F4 Binea, father of 8:37
    - F5 Raphah, father of
    - F6 Eleasah, father of
      - G1 Azel 8:37, 38
        - H1 Aszrikam 8:38
        - H2 Bokeru
        - H3 Ishmael
        - H4 Sheariah
        - H5 Obadiah
        - H6 Hanan

- G2 Eshek 8:39
- H1 Ulam, whose sons were brave warriors who could handle the bow. They had 150 sons and grandsons. 8:39, 40
- H2 Jeush 8:39
- H3 Eliphelet 8:39

## **B6 Jerusalem's Inhabitants 9:1-34**

### **C1 Historical Note 9:1-2**

- D1 The genealogies recorded in the book of the kings of Israel 9:1
- D2 Judah exiled to Babylon because of unfaithfulness 9:1
- D3 The first to return included Israelites, priests, Levites and temple servants 9:2

### **C2 From Judah, 690 9:3-6**

### **C3 From Benjamin, 956 9:7-9**

### **C4 From among the priests, 1,760 9:10-13**

### **C5 From among the Levites 9:14-34**

- D1 Heads of Levite families 9:14-16
- D2 The gatekeepers 9:17-27
  - E1 Their listing 9:17-21
  - E2 Their number: 212 9:22a
  - E3 Their assignment by David and Samuel 9:22b
  - E4 Their responsibilities 9:23-27
- D3 The responsibilities of other Levites 9:28-34
  - E1 Care for articles used in temple service 9:28
  - E2 Care for the furnishings, foodstuffs and spices used in the sanctuary 9:29-30
  - E3 Baking the bread 9:31, 32
  - E4 Music 9:33
- D4 Summary 9:34

### **C6 The Family of Saul 9:35-44**

(Note: Essentially the same as 8:29-38.)

**A2 THE CAREER OF DAVID: ISRAEL'S MOST GODLY KING 10 - 29**

**B1 The Accession of David to the Throne 10 - 12**

**C1 The death of Saul 10**

D1 His suicide after being wounded in battle 10:1-6

D2 The flight of the Israelis 10:7

D3 The disposition of Saul's body 10:8-12

E1 The insolence of the Philistines 10:8-10

E2 The recapture and burial by the men of Jabesh-gilead  
10:11-12

D4 The Divine commentary 10:13-14

E1 God's killing of Saul 10:13, 14

F1 For disobedience 10:13

F2 For consulting a medium rather than Yahweh 10:13,  
14

E2 God's turning the kingdom to David ben Jesse 10:14

**C2 The anointing of David 11:1-3**

**C3 The capture of Jerusalem 11:4-9**

**C4 David's military personnel 11:10 - 12:40**

D1 The top three 11:10-19

E1 Joshobeam (killed 300 at one time) 11:10-11

E2 Eleazar, who with David defended Pas Dammim 11:12-14

E3 The risk of the three in getting water for David from the  
Bethlehem well 11:15-19

(Note: Evidently Joab, 11:20, is assumed to be one of the  
three.)



- D2 The second three 11:20-25
  - E1 Abishai, brother of Joab, who killed 300 11:20-21
  - E2 Benaiah ben Jehoiada 11:22-25
    - F1 Killer of two Moabites, a lion and a huge Egyptian 11:22-23
    - F2 His relative honor and appointment by David over his guard 11:24-25
- D3 The listing of the remainder of the "thirty" (some numerical/textual problems exist) 11:26-47
- D4 The warriors who came to David at Ziklag 12:1-7
- D5 Gadite warriors who came to David in the stronghold in the wilderness (Cave of Adullam) 12:8-15
- D6 Warriors from Benjamin and Judah 12:16-18
- D7 Warriors from Manasseh who defected to David 12:19-22
- D8 Warriors who came to David at Hebron to turn the kingdom of Saul to him 12:23-40
  - E1 Of Judah 6,800 12:23-24
  - E2 Of Simeon 7,100 12:25
  - E3 Of Levi 4,600 12:26
  - E4 Of the priests, led by Jehoiada and Zadok 3,700 12:27-28
  - E5 Of Benjamin 12:29
  - E6 Of Ephraim 20,800 12:30
  - E7 Of the half-tribe of Manasseh 18,000 12:31
  - E8 Of Issachar 200 chiefs plus kinsmen 12:32
  - E9 Of Zebulun 50,000 12:33
  - E10 Of Naphtali 1,000 captains and 37,000 warriors 12:34
  - E11 Of Dan 28,600 12:35
  - E12 Of Asher 40,000 12:36
  - E13 From Transjordan, of Reuben, Gad and the half-tribe of Manasseh 120,000 12:37
  - E14 Their feasting in Hebron to make David king 12:38-40

**B2 David's Heart for the Ark and a Temple 13 - 17**

**C1 David's first attempt to bring up the ark; The death of Uzzah 13**

- D1 David's consultation with leaders to bring back the ark 13:1-4
- D2 The assembling of Israel 13:5
- D3 The joyous transportation of the ark on a cart 13:6-8
- D4 Yahweh's killing of Uzzah for touching the ark 13:9-10
- D5 David's angry, fearful placing of the ark in the house of Obed-edom the Gittite 13:11-13
- D6 Yahweh's blessing of the family of Obed-edom 13:14

**C2 God's establishment of David's kingdom in Jerusalem over surrounding nations 14**

- D1 David's establishment as king over Israel 14:1-2
  - E1 His agreement with Hiram, king of Tyre, to build the royal palace 14:1
  - E2 His realization of Yahweh's exaltation of his kingdom for Israel's sake 14:2
- D2 David's taking more wives, siring more children 14:3-7
- D3 David's defeat of the Philistines at Baal-perazim 14:8-12
- D4 David's defeat of the Philistines from Gibeon to Gezer 14:13-17

**C3 David's bringing the ark to Jerusalem 15**

- D1 David's determination to bring up the ark by the Levites 15:1-3
- D2 The list of the priests and Levites 15:4-10
- D3 David's instructing the priests and Levites to consecrate themselves to bring up the ark 15:11-14
- D4 The Levites' carrying of the ark according to the Law 15:15
- D5 The appointment of musicians for the procession 15:16-24
- D6 The joyful processional for the ark 15:25-28
- D7 Michal's despising of King David 15:29

**C4 David's praise service for the ark 16**

- D1 The placing of the ark within the tent 16:1
- D2 David's offerings 16:1-2
- D3 David's distribution of food 16:3
- D4 The playing of the musicians 16:4-7
- D5 The psalm of thanksgiving 16:8-36
  - E1 The call to thank and praise the Lord 16:8-10
  - E2 Israel urged to seek the Lord, remembering His deeds and His judgments 16:11-14
  - E3 The call to remember the Abrahamic covenant which bequeathed Canaan to Israel 16:15-18
  - E4 The reminder of God's protective care of the fledgling nation 16:19-22
  - E5 All the earth and the earth's nations exhorted to praise and bow before the good Lord, the Savior of Israel and the Judge of all the earth 16:23-36
- D6 David's provision for priestly duties 16:37-42
  - E1 Asaph, Obed-edom and others to care for the ark in the tent at Jerusalem 16:37-38
  - E2 Those left in Gibeon 16:39-42
    - F1 Zadok the priest and his relatives to care for the tabernacle and offer offerings 16:39-40
    - F2 Heman and Jeduthun and others 16:41-42
      - G1 To praise the Lord in song 16:41
      - G2 To accompany on musical instruments 16:42
- D7 The departures of people from the dedication service 16:43

**C5 David's desire to build a temple; The Davidic Covenant 17**

- D1 David's desire to build a temple endorsed by Nathan the prophet 17:1-2
- D2 God's message to David through Nathan 17:3-15
  - E1 Yahweh's refusal of the house 17:3-4
  - E2 His history of never having requested a house 17:5-6
  - E3 His promises to David 17:7-15
    - F1 His taking David as a shepherd to lead His people Israel 17:7
    - F2 His protection of David 17:8a
    - F3 His promise to make David's name great 17:8b
    - F4 His promise to establish Israel in safety 17:9-10a
    - F5 His promise to build David a house 17:10b
    - F6 His promise to raise up one of David's sons to build God a house 17:11-12a
    - F7 His promise to establish his son's throne forever 17:12b-15
- D3 David's response of fervent, believing praise 17:16-27

**B3 David's Wars 18 - 20**

**C1 His military achievements 18**

- D1 His defeat of the Philistines and Gath 18:1
- D2 His defeat of Moab 18:2
- D3 His defeat of Hadadezer king of Zobah 18:3-4
- D4 His defeat of the Arameans of Damascus, acquiring gold, and bronze for the temple 18:5-8
- D5 His dedication to the Lord of tributary precious metals from Tou king of Hamath and from Edom, Moab, Ammon, Philistia, and Amalek 18:9-11
- D6 Abishai ben Zeruiah's defeat of 18,00 Edomites because of Yahweh's help 18:12-13
- D7 David's reign over all Israel 18:14-17
  - E1 His just and righteous administration 18:14
  - E2 Joab as general over the army 18:15
  - E3 Jehoshaphat as recorder
  - E4 Zadok and Abimelech as priests 18:16
  - E5 Shavsha as secretary
  - E6 Benaiah over the Cherethites and the Pelethites 18:17
  - E7 David's sons as chiefs at the king's side

**C2 His battles with the Ammonites 19 - 20:3**

- D1 The reason for the battles 19:1-9
  - E1 David's sincere attempt to show kindness to King Hanun after his father's death 19:1-2
  - E2 Hanun's humiliation of David's envoys 19:3-5
  - E3 Hanun's hiring of mercenaries to fight against Israel 19:6-9

- D2 The progress of the initial battle 19:10-19
  - E1 Joab and Abishai's strategy 19:10-13
  - E2 The flight of the defeated Arameans and Ammonites 19:14-15
  - E3 The Aramean reinforcements under King Hadadezer and General Shophach 19:16
  - E4 David's defeat of the Aramean reinforcements 19:17-19a
  - E5 The unwillingness of the Arameans to assist further the Ammonites 19:19b

- D3 The second battle 20:1-3
  - E1 Joab's defeat of Ammon and overthrow of Rabbah 20:1
  - E2 The spoiling of the city 20:2
  - E3 The execution of the citizens of the city 20:3a
  - E4 The similar treatment of all the Ammonite cities 20:3b

**C3 His battles with the Philistine giants 20:4-8**

- D1 The death of Sippai 20:4
- D2 The death of Lahmi, brother of Goliath 20:5
- D3 The death of a taunting giant with twelve toes and twelve fingers 20:6-8

**B4 David's Administration 21 - 29**

**C1 His sinful census 21**

- D1 The reason for the census 21:1-4
  - E1 The spiritual reason: Satan's hostility against Israel 21:1
  - E2 The human reason: David's desire to know the number despite Joab's protest 21:2-4

- D2 The details of the census 21:5-6
  - E1 1,100,000 soldiers in Israel 21:5
  - E2 470,000 solders in Judah 21:5
  - E3 Joab's omission of Levi and Benjamin on principle 21:6
- D3 The results of the census 21:7-30
  - E1 God's judgmental displeasure 21:7
  - E2 David's confession and request for forgiveness 21:8
  - E3 Yahweh's punishment as communicated through Gad, the seer 21:9-30
    - F1 Yahweh's offering David three options for punishment 21:9-12
      - G1 Three years of famine 21:12
      - G2 Three months of military defeat (the enemies' sword)
      - G3 Three days of pestilence (Yahweh's sword)
    - F2 David's selection of the "hand of Yahweh" 21:13
    - F3 The death of 70,000 21:14
    - F4 The offering to propitiate God's justice 21:15-26a
      - G1 The angel's pause at Ornan's threshing floor before destroying Jerusalem 21:15-16
      - G2 David's plea for retribution on himself rather than on the people 21:17
      - G3 David's purchase of Ornan's threshing floor to offer sacrifice at the angel's command through Gad 21:18-26a

- F5 Yahweh's favorable response 21:26b-27
  - G1 Fire from heaven to consume the sacrifice 21:26b
  - G2 The angel sheathes his sword 21:27
- F6 David's offering of sacrifice of thanksgiving on the threshing floor rather than at Gibeon because of his terror at the angel's sword 21:28-30

**C2 His spiritual organization 22 - 26**

- D1 His preparations for building the temple 22:1 - 23:1
  - E1 David's perception that his newly-purchased threshing floor was to be the site of the temple ("house of the Lord") and the altar of burnt offering 22:1
  - E2 David's assistance of Solomon in preparation of stone, iron, bronze and cedar lumber for the temple 22:2-5
  - E3 David's charging his son Solomon to build the temple 22:6-16
    - F1 His own intention of building the temple 22:6-7
    - F2 Yahweh's protest that he had shed too much blood to qualify for building the temple 22:8
    - F3 Yahweh's promise to provide David with a son of (a regime of) peace, named Solomon, who would build the temple 22:9-10
      - G1 Your son Solomon will be a man of peace 22:9
      - G2 He will build Me a house 22:10a



- G3 The throne of his kingdom will be eternal  
22:10b
  - H1 Note: God, ever more bring us this peace! Observe that the Messiah would be called "Wonderful Counsellor, the Mighty God, the Everlasting Father, the Prince of Peace! (Isa. 9:6)."
  - H2 Note: Jesus said, "Peace I leave with you; My peace I give to you; not as the world gives, do I give to you. Let not your heart be troubled, nor let it be fearful. (John 14:27)"
- F4 David's charge to Solomon 22:11-13
  - G1 May Yahweh enable you to build His House  
22:11
  - G2 May Yahweh enable you to keep His Law  
and prosper! 22:12-13a
    - H1 Keep the Law
    - H2 Prosper
  - G3 Be strong and courageous! 22:13b
- F5 David's provisions 22:14-16a
  - G1 Of raw materials 22:14
  - G2 Of a labor force 22:15
  - G3 Of quantity 22:16a
- F6 David's urging Solomon to work, with Yahweh's  
blessing 22:16b

- E4 David's charging the Israeli leaders to assist Solomon 22:17-19
  - F1 His targeted audience 22:17
  - F2 His reminder of Yahweh's blessing and victory! 22:18
  - F3 His challenge of them to build and furnish the sanctuary 22:19
- E5 David's co-regency with Solomon 23:1
- D2 His organization of the Levites 23:2 - 26:32
  - E1 David's division of labor among the Levites 23:2-6
    - F1 His gathering together all Israel's leaders, priests and Levites 23:2
    - F2 The numerical breakdown 23:3-5
      - G1 The total: 38,000
      - G2 Overseers of the work of the house of the Lord: 24,000
      - G3 Officers and judges: 6,000
      - G4 Security: 4,000
      - G5 Musicians: 4,000
  - E2 The three divisions of the Levites (based on Levi's three sons) 23:6-23
    - F1 The Gershonites 23:7-11
    - F2 The sons of Kohath 23:12-20
    - F3 The sons of Merari 23:21-24

- E3 The rationale for the reorganization of the Levites 23:25-26
  - F1 God's gift of peace to Israel 23:25
  - F2 God's intention to dwell in Jerusalem perpetually
  - F3 Then end of the need for transporting the portable tabernacle and its accessories 23:26
  
- E4 The responsibilities of the Levites as arranged by David 23:27-32
  - F1 To assist the sons of Aaron with purification in the service of the house of the Lord 23:27-28
  - F2 To assist in the preparation of breads, grain offerings, and unleavened wafers 23:29
  - F3 To stand morning and evening to thank and praise the Lord 23:30
  - F4 To offer offerings 23:31
  - F5 To keep charge of the tent of meeting and the holy place 23:32
  
- E5 His division of the Levites into 24 groups 24
  - F1 The mechanics of the division 24:1-6
    - G1 The four sons of Aaron 24:1
    - G2 The deaths of Nadab and Abihu, leaving Eleazar and Ithamar only as priests 24:2
    - G3 David's division of the priests along with Zadok and Ahimelech 24:3
    - G4 The ratio: Sixteen heads of households descending from Eleazar; eight heads of households descending from Ithamar 24:4
    - G5 The division by lot 24:5
    - G6 The recording by Shemaiah, the scribe 24:6

- F2 The 24 courses of the priests 24:7-19
- F3 The 24 courses of the Levites 24:20-31
- E6 The organization of the musicians 25
  - F1 The explanation 25:1-8
    - G1 The organizers: David and the commanders of the army, who jointly set aside men for [temple] service 25:1
    - G2 The task: To prophesy with lyres, harps and cymbals
    - G3 The appointees 25:2-6a
      - H1 The four sons of Asaph, under Asaph, who prophesied under the direction of the king 25:2
      - H2 The six sons of Jeduthun, under Jeduthun the harpist, who prophesied in thanking and praising the Lord 25:3
      - H3 The fourteen sons of Heman, under Heman, to sing and use cymbals, harps and lyres in the service of God's house 25:4-6a
    - G4 The jurisdiction: Asaph, Jeduthun and Heman were under the direction of the king 25:6b
    - G5 The number of the skilled trainers in singing [and instrumentation]: 288 25:7
    - G6 The random selection of trainers and trainees 25:8
  - F2 The 24 courses of the 288 musicians 25:9-31

- E7 The organization of the temple guards 26:1-19
  - F1 The families involved 26:1-11
    - G1 The 18 sons and relatives of Meshelemiah ben Kore ben Asaph of the Korahites 26:1-3, 9
    - G2 The 62 sons and relatives of [the Korahite Obed-edom, blessed indeed by God 26:4-8
    - G3 The 13 sons and relatives of Hosah of the Merarites 26:10-11
  - F2 The gates assigned by lot 26:12-19
    - G1 As to place 26:12-16
      - H1 Shelemiah: the east side 26:12-14a
      - H2 Zechariah ben Shelemiah: the north side 26:14b
      - H3 Obed-edom: the south side 26:15a
      - H4 Obed-edom's sons: the storehouse 26:15b
      - H5 Shuppim and Hosah: the west side, by the gate of Shallecheth 26:16
    - G2 As to number 26:17-19
      - H1 On the east: six Levites 26:17
      - H2 On the north: four daily
      - H3 On the south: four daily
      - H4 At the storehouse: two by two
      - H5 At the Parbar on the west: four at the highway and two at the Parbar 26:18-19

- E8 The guarding of the treasuries 26:20-28
  - F1 The sons of Jehieli ben Ladan of the Gershonites 26:20-22
  - F2 The relatives of Shebuel ben Gershom ben Moses 26:23-26
    - G1 The clans involved: Amramites, Izharites, Hebronites, Uzzielites 26:23
    - G2 The responsibility of Shebuel: Officer 26:24-25
    - G3 The responsibility of Shelomoth and kin, distant relatives of Shebuel: Supervision of the dedicated gifts 26:26-28
      - H1 From the spoils of battle under David and his officers 26:26-27
      - H2 From dedicated gifts of Samuel, Saul, Abner, and Joab 26:28
- E9 The distribution of judges 26:29-32
  - F1 Of the Izharites: Chenaniah and sons -- officers and judges 26:29
  - F2 Of the Hebronites 26:30-32
    - G1 Hashabiah and his 1700 relatives: In charge of affairs west of the Jordan 26:30
    - G2 Jerijah and his 2700 relatives: In charge of affairs in Transjordan 26:31-32

**C3 His civil organization 27**

- D1 His army generals (each in charge of 24,000 men serving one month each year) 27:1-15
  - E1 Jashobeam ben Zabdiel 27:1-3
  - E2 Dodai the Ahohite 27:4

- E3 Benaiah ben Jehoiada the priest 27:5-6
- E4 Asahel, brother of Joab 27:7
- E5 Shamhuth the Izrahite 27:8
- E6 Ira ben Ikkesh 27:9
- E7 Helez the Pelonite 27:10
- E8 Sibbecai the Hushathite 27:11
- E9 Abiezer the Anothothite 27:12
- E10 Maharai the Netophathite 27:13
- E11 Benaiah the Pirathonite 27:14
- E12 Heldai the Netophathite 27:15
- D2 The executive princes of the tribes of Israel 27:16-24
  - E1 Reuben: Eliezer ben Zichri 27:16
  - E2 Simeon: Shephatiah ben Maacah
  - E3 Levi: Hashabiah ben Kemuel 27:17
  - E4 Aaron: Zadok
  - E5 Judah: Elihu, brother of David 27:18
  - E6 Issachar: Omri ben Michael
  - E7 Zebulun: Ishmaiah ben Obadiah 27:19
  - E8 Naphtali: Jermoth ben Azriel
  - E9 Ephraim: Hoshea ben Azaziah 27:20
  - E10 Half-tribe of Manasseh: Joel ben Pedaiah
  - E11 Half-tribe of Manasseh in Gilead: Iddo ben Zechariah 27:21
  - E12 Benjamin: Jaasiel ben Abner
  - E13 Dan: Azarel ben Jeroham 27:22
  - E14 The limits of the census 27:23-24

- D3 His overseers over his own property 27:25-31
  - E1 Azmaveth ben Adiel: In charge of the king's storehouses 27:25
  - E2 Jonathan ben Uzziah: In charge of storehouses in the country, cities, villages and towers
  - E3 Ezri ben Chelub: In charge of agricultural tillers of the soil 27:26
  - E4 Shimei the Ramthite: In charge of vineyards 27:27
  - E5 Zabdi the Shiphmite: In charge of the wine cellars
  - E6 Baal-hanan the Gederite: In charge of olive and sycamore trees in the Shephelah 27:28
  - E7 Joash: In charge of stores of oil
  - E8 Shitrai the Sharonite: In charge of the cattle at Sharon 27:29
  - E9 Shaphat ben Adlai: In charge of cattle in the valleys
  - E10 Obil the Ishmaelite: In charge of camels 27:30
  - E11 Jehdeiah the Meronothite: In charge of donkeys
  - E12 Jaziz the Hagrite: In charge of the flocks 27:31
- D4 His advisors 27:32-34
  - E1 Jonathan, David's uncle, a counselor 27:32
  - E2 Jehiel ben Hachmoni: Tutor of the king's sons
  - E3 Ahithophel: Counselor to the king 27:33
  - E4 Hushai the Archite: The king's friend
  - E5 Jehoiada ben Benaiah and Abiathar: successors to Ahithophel 27:34
  - E6 Joab: General over the king's army



**C4 His motivating of the people regarding the temple 28 - 29:22a**

- D1 His plans for the temple 28
  - E1 His instructions to the leaders of Israel 28:1-8
    - F1 His assembly of the leaders 28:1
    - F2 His prior intentions to build a temple 28:2
    - F3 God's refusal because David was a man of war 28:3
    - F4 God's selection of Solomon to build the temple 28:4-7
    - F5 His challenging of the leaders to pursue God's commands in order to possess their land and bequeath it to their sons 28:8
  - E2 His charge to Solomon 28:9-10
    - F1 Serve God with all your heart so He will not reject you 28:9
    - F2 Since Yahweh has chosen you to build a temple, be courageous and act 28:10
  - E3 His delivery of the temple plans to Solomon 28:11-19
    - F1 For the porch, buildings, storehouses, upper and inner rooms, and room for the mercy seat 28:11
    - F2 For the courts, surrounding rooms and storehouses 28:12
    - F3 For the divisions of the priests and Levites and their responsibilities 28:13a
    - F4 For the utensils and furniture pieces of gold and silver 28:13b-18
      - G1 For various utensils 28:13b-14
      - G2 For lamps and lampstands 28:15

- G3 For the tables of showbread 28:16
  - G4 For forks, basins, pitchers, and bowls 28:17
  - G5 For the altar of incense 28:18a
  - G6 For the model of the chariot and the cherubim 28:18b
  - G7 His explanation of the Divine origin of his plans 28:19
- E4 His renewed charge to Solomon 28:20-21
- F1 To act courageously and decisively 28:20a
  - F2 To be assured of God's presence and help 28:20b
  - F3 To utilize the skills of the priests, Levites, artisans and officials 28:21
- D2 His financing of the temple 29:1-9
- E1 The contributions of David 29:1-5
- F1 His instructions to the leaders to accommodate the youth and inexperience of Solomon 29:1
  - F2 His provision of materials: gold, silver, bronze, iron, wood, onyx stones, inlaid stones, stones of antimony, stones of various colors, precious stones, and alabaster 29:2
  - F3 His zealous provision of additional gifts for the temple 29:3-5
    - G1 3,000 talents of gold of Ophir 29:3, 4
    - G2 7,000 talents of refined silver 28:4, 5a
  - F4 His challenging of the leaders to donate materials 29:5b

- E2 The contributions of the leaders 29:6-9
  - F1 5,000 talents and 10,000 darics of gold 29:6-7
  - F2 10,000 talents of silver
  - F3 18,000 talents of brass
  - F4 100,000 talents of iron
  - F5 Precious stones, given to Jehiel the Gershonite 29:8
  - F6 The joy of the leaders and David in voluntary giving 29:9
  
- D3 His praise to the God of the temple 29:10-22a
  - E1 His blessing of Yahweh in the sight of all the assembly 29:10
  - E2 His ascribing to Yahweh glory, and dominion over all 29:11-12
  - E3 His consequent thanks and praise 29:13
  - E4 His acknowledgment of Israel's frailty in offering such a gift for the temple (of that which was really a gift from God in the first place) 29:14-16
  - E5 His acknowledgment of request for the continued voluntary nature of his and the leaders' gifts 29:17-18
  - E6 His request that Yahweh would enable Solomon to keep His commands and to build the temple 29:19
  - E7 The corporate blessing of yahweh 29:20
  - E8 The next day's offering of 1,000 bulls, 1,000 rams, and 1,000 lambs 29:21
  - E9 The leaders' eating and drinking before Yahweh with great gladness 29:22a

**B5 David's Transfer of Power 29:22b-30**

**C1 The accession of Solomon 29:22b-25**

D1 The leaders' anointing Solomon king a second time (*RSB* = same as 23:1, 1st time being 1 Kings 1:33) 29:22b

D2 Solomon's sitting upon the throne 29:23a

D3 The early success of Solomon's reign 29:23b-25

E1 His prospering as king 29:23b

E2 The obedience of all Israel

E3 The allegiance of the leaders and David's other sons 29:24

E4 Yahweh's exaltation of Solomon 29:25

**C2 The death of David 29:26-30**

D1 His ruling over Israel forty years (seven in Hebron and thirty-three in Jerusalem) 29:26-27

D2 His timely death in prosperity at a ripe old age 29:28a

D3 The sole succession of Solomon 29:28b

D4 The chronicling of David's reign 29:29-30

E1 By Samuel the seer

E2 By Nathan the prophet

E3 By Gad the seer

Analysis of FIRST CHRONICLES

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